# ALMINE RECH

# Ha Chong-Hyun

# Biography

Born in Sancheong, KR, 1935

Education BFA, Hong-ik University, Seoul, 1959

#### Selected Solo Exhibitions

2025

'Light Into Color', Le Château La Coste, Pavillon Renzo Piano, Le Puy-Sainte-Réparade, France 'Ha Chong-Hyun 5975', Art Sonje Center, Seoul, South Korea

2024

'Ha Chong-Hyun for Lady art #8', House of Dior, Seoul, South Korea Ha Chong-Hyun, Almine Rech, Gstaad, Switzerland

2023 'Ha Chong-Hyun', Almine Rech, Paris Matignon

2022

'Ha Chong-Hyun', Blum & Poe, Los Angeles, US 'Ha Chong-Hyun', Collateral Event of the 59th International Art Exhibition – La Biennale di Venezia, Palazzetto Tito, Venice, Italy 'Ha Chong-Hyun', Kukje Gallery, Seoul, South Korea

2021 'One by One', Almine Rech, OVR 'Return to Color', Tina Kim Gallery, New York, US

2020

'Ha Chong-Hyun', Almine Rech, London, UK 'Ha Chong-Hyun', Daejeon Museum of Art, Daejeon, South Korea

2019 Kukje Gallery, Busan, Korea 'Ha Chong- Hyun', Cardi Gallery, Milan, Italy 'Ha Chong- Hyun', Blum & Poe, Tokyo, Japan

2018 Powerlong Art Museum, Shanghai, China Tina Kim Gallery, New York, US

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2017 Almine Rech Gallery, London, UK Almine Rech Gallery, Paris, France

2016 Blum & Poe, Los Angeles, US

2015 'Conjunction', Tina Kim Gallery, New York, US Kukje Gallery, Seoul, Korea

2014 Blum & Poe, New York, US Wooson Gallery, Daegu, Korea

2013 Pyo Gallery, Seoul, Korea

2012 National Museum of Modern and Contemporary Art, Korea, Gwacheon, Korea Gallery Winter, Weisbaden, Germany

2010 Severance Art Space, Seoul, Korea

2009 Seok Gallery, Daegu, Korea Bluedot M Gallery, Changwon, Korea Galerie Winter, Wiesbaden, Germany

2008 Gana Art Center, Seoul, Korea

2006 Pyo Gallery, Seoul, Korea

2004 Gallery Bijutsu Sekai, Tokyo, Japan Gyeongnam Province Art Museum, Changwon, Korea

2003 Fondazione Mudima, Milan, Italy

2002 Kamakura Gallery, Tokyo, Japan Busan Museum of Art, Busan, Korea Gallery Bijutsu Sekai, Tokyo, Japan 2001 Chosunilbo Museum of Art, Seoul, Korea Park Ryu Sook Gallery, Seoul, Korea Kamakura Gallery, Tokyo, Japan

2000 Contemporary Art Museum, Hong-ik University Museum, Seoul, Korea

1999 Espace Paul Ricard, Paris, France

1998 Kamakura Gallery, Tokyo, Japan

1997 Saemtuh Gallery, Seoul, Korea Kamakura Gallery, Tokyo, Japan

1996 Biever-Risch Gallery, Luxembourg

1995 Hanlim Gallery, Daejeon, Korea

1994 Kamakura Gallery, Tokyo, Japan Wassermann Gallery, Munich, Germany

1992 Nabis Gallery, Seoul, Korea

1990 Kamakura Gallery, Tokyo, Japan

1985 Kamakura Gallery, Tokyo, Japan

1984 Gallery Hyundai, Seoul, Korea

1979 Muramatsu Gallery, Tokyo, Japan

1977 Space Gallery, Seoul, Korea

1975 Munheon Gallery, Seoul, Korea 1974 Myoungdong Gallery, Seoul, Korea

1972 Gin Gallery, Tokyo, Japan

## Selected Group Exhibitions

#### 2023

'Only the Young: Experimental Art in Korea, 1960s–1970s', Solomon R. Guggenheim Museum, New York, US

2021

'Beyond the Light of East and West', Korean Cultural Center Los Angeles, CA, US 'Un Hiver à Paris', Almine Rech, Paris, France, France 'Jamunbak Museum Project Part 1', Gana Art Center, Seoul, South Korea 'Resonance', Horim Museum, Seoul, South Korea

2019

'War Within, War Without, Collection 1940s-1970s', Museum of Modern Art, New York, US
'2019 Goyang Senior Artist Exhibition', Goyang Aram Nuri Arts Center, Goyang, South Korea
'Abstraction(s)', Song Art Museum, Beijing, China
'Landlord Colors: On Art, Economy, and Materiality', Cranbrook Art Museum, Blooomfield Hills, US
'Awakenings: Art in Society in Asia 1960s-1990s', National Museum of Modern and Contemporary Art, Gwacheon, South Korea

2018

'Renegades in Resistance and Challenge', Daegu Art Museum, Daegu, South Korea 'Korean Abstract Art : Kim Whanki and Dandaekhwa', Powerlong Art Museum, Shanghai, China

2017

'Arts of Korea', Brooklyn Museum, New York, US
'The Ascetic Path: Korean Dansaekhwa', Erarta Contemporary Art Museum, St. Petersburg, Russia
'Rhythm in Monochrome | Korean Abstract Painting', Tokyo Opera City Art Gallery, Tokyo, Japan
'Dansaekhwa', Museum SAN, Wonju, South Korea
'Thinking Out Loud: Notes for an Evolving Collection', The Warehouse, Rachofsky Collection, Dallas, US
'Dansaekhwa', Yuz Museum, Shanghai, China

2016

'Dansaekhwa and Minimalism', Blum & Poe, Los Angeles, CA; travels to Blum & Poe, New York, US 'When Process Becomes Form: Dansaekhwa and Korean Abstraction', Boghossian Foundation – Villa Empain, Brussels, Belgium

'Korean Abstract Art: Early Works', Waldorf Astoria Hotel, New York, US

'Masterworks on Loan', Jordan Schnitzer Museum of Art, University of Oregon, Eugene, US

Busan Biennale, Busan Museum of Art, Korea

'New Beginnings: Between Gesture and Geometry', curated by Frances Morris, The George Economou Collection, Athens, Greece

'Bold Abstractions: Selections from the DMA Collection 1966-1976', Dallas Museum of Art, Dallas, US

'PROPORTIO', Palazzo Fortuny, Venice, Italy

'Dansaekhwa', Palazzo Contarini-Polignac, Venice, Italy

'45th Anniversary of Gallery Hyundai: Korean Abstract Painting', Gallery Hyundai, Seoul, Korea

# 2014

'From All Sides: Tansaekhwa on Abstraction', Blum & Poe, Los Angeles, US

'The Art of Dansaekhwa', Kukje Gallery, Seoul, Korea

'Overcoming the Modern: Dansaekhwa, The Korean Monochrome Movement', Alexander Gray Associates, New York, US 'Empty Fullness: Materiality and Spiruality in Contemporary Korean Art', Korean Cultural Center, Beijing. Traveled to SPSI Art Museum, Shanghai, China; Koreanisches Kulturzentrum, Berlin; National Museum of Indonesia, Jakarta, Indonesia

'Unconstraint Creation', Hakgojae Gallery, Seoul, Korea

# 2012

'Dansaekhwa: Korean Monochrome Painting', National Museum of Modern and Contemporary Art, Gwacheon, Korea

# 2011

'Qi is Full', Daegu Art Museum, Daegu, Korea

'The Spectrum of Contemporary Korean Art', Kaohsiung Museum of Fine Arts, Kaohsiung, Taiwan 'The Great Artists of Korean Art', Ulsan Culture & Art Center, Ulsan, Korea

# 2010

'Korean Avant-garde Drawing: 1970–2000', Seoul Olympic Museum of Art, Seoul, Korea
'Him of Gyeonggi-do', Gyeonggi Museum of Modern Art, Ansan, Korea
'The 33rd Anniversary Special Exhibition', Sun Gallery, Seoul, Korea
'In the Midst of the Korean Contemporary Art', Gallery Hyundai, Seoul, Korea

# 2009

'Bong Whang 137', Sunshine International Art Museum, Beijing, China
'The Three', Imazoo Gallery, Seoul, Korea
'8 Artists of the Korean Contemporary Art', Gallery Pakyoung, Paju, Korea
'Monochrome Art in Korea', Wellside Gallery, Shanghai, China
4th Prague Biennale, Prague, Czech Republic

# 2008

'9 Korean Contemporary Artists', Rho Gallery, Seoul, Korea5th Busan Biennale, Busan, Korea'Korean Abstract Art 1958–2008', Seoul Museum of Art, Seoul, Korea'The Color of Nature: Monochrome Art in Korea', Pyo Gallery, Seoul, Korea

# 2007

'Contemplation on a Space', Gana Art Gallery, Busan, Korea 'Korean Contemporary Art', Sejong Center for the Performing Arts, Seoul, Korea 'Abstract Art: Amusement on the Border,' Seoul Museum of Art, Seoul 'Homagel00', Korea Art Gallery, Busan, Korea

# 2004

'Korean Contemporary Paintings: Past and Now', Seoul Museum of Art, Seoul, Korea

'The Seoul Art Exhibition', Seoul Museum of Art, Seoul, Korea 'D.I.Y.', Total Museum of Contemporary Art, Seoul, Korea

# 2002

'Age of Philosophy & Aesthetics', National Museum of Modern and Contemporary Art, Gwacheon, Korea 'Understanding of Abstract Art', Sungkok Museum of Art, Seoul, Korea Korean Contemporary Art from the Mid-1970s to the Mid 1980s: Age of Philosophy and Aesthetics, National Museum of Contemporary Art, Korea

## 2001

'Development of the Korean Contemporary Art', National Museum of Modern and Contemporary Art, Gwacheon, Korea 'Buncheong Ware Exhibition II', Hoam Gallery, Seoul, Korea 'Journey of Contemporary Korean Art of the 21st Century', Sejong Gallery, Seoul, Korea

# 2000

'A Passage to New Millennium', National Museum of Modern and Contemporary Art, Gwacheon, Korea
'Postwar Abstract Art in Korea and the West: Passion and Expression', Hoam Gallery, Seoul, Korea
'12 Contemporary Artists', Sun Gallery, Seoul
'The Facets of Korean & Japanese Contemporary Art', 3rd Gwangju Biennale, Gwangju, Korea
'The Horizontal for a New Millennium', Gallery Hyundai, Seoul, Korea
'Plane as Spirits', Busan Museum of Art, Busan, Korea
'Nature', Posco Art Museum, Seoul, Korea

1999

'Corée: Pays du Matin Calme', Musée des Arts Asiatiques de Nice, Nice, France

# 1998

'Les Peintures du Silence', Musées du Château des ducs de Würtemberg, Montbéliard, France Busan International Contemporary Art Festival, Busan Museum of Art, Busan, Korea

#### 1996

'Korean Monochromes in the 1970s', Gallery Hyundai, Seoul, Korea 96 Joongang Biennale, Seoul, Korea

# 1995

'Korean Contemporary Paintings', Hanlim Gallery, Daejeon, Korea
'East, West Today,' Posco Gallery, Seoul, Korea
'Contemporary Korean Paintings', Musee d'Art Moderne de la Ville de Paris, Paris, France
'The Tiger's Tail: 15 Contemporary Korean Artists for Venice 95', Palazzo Vendramin, Venice, Italy
'Nature of Korea', Park Ryu Sook Gallery, Seoul, Korea
'École de Seoul: The 20th Anniversary Special Exhibition', Kwanhoon Gallery, Seoul, Korea
'Seoul International Painting Exhibition, National Museum of Contemporary Art, Gwacheon, Korea

#### 1994

'Seoul in Venezia'. Gallery May, Seoul, Korea

'12 Contemporary Artists from Korea', Miyagi Museum of Art, Sendai, Japan45th Venice Biennale, Venice, Italy'Korean Contemporary Art', Total Museum of Contemporary Art, Seoul, Korea

#### 1992

'Flows from the Far East: Recent Korean Art Scene', Barbican Centre, Concourse Gallery, London, UK 'Seoul Art Competition', Seoul Museum of Art, Seoul, Korea

## 1991

'Korean Contemporary Paintings', National Museum Zagreb, Zagreb, Yugoslavia. Traveled to Cankarjev Hall, Ljubljana, Yugoslavia; Collegium Artisticum, Sarajevo, Yugoslavia; Museum of Contemporary Art, Belgrade, Yugoslavia
'5 Contemporary Artists', Hankuk Art Museum, Seoul, Korea
'Korean Contemporary Art', Hanwon Gallery, Seoul, Korea
'Seoul Art Competition', Seoul Museum of Art, Seoul, Korea

#### 1990

'Korean Art Today', Seoul Arts Center, Seoul, Korea 'The 15th École de Seoul', Kwanhoon Gallery, Seoul, Korea 'Seoul Art Competition', Seoul Museum of Art, Seoul, Korea

#### 1989

'Hiroshima', Hiroshima City Museum of Modern Art, Hiroshima, Japan 'The 14th École de Seoul', Kwanhoon Gallery, Seoul, Korea 'Seoul Art Competition', Seoul Museum of Art, Seoul, Korea

# 1988

'4 Korean Painters', Tokyo Gallery, Tokyo, Japan

'24th Seoul Olympiad: International Contemporary Art Exhibition', National Museum of Contemporary Art, Gwacheon, Korea

Contemporary Art, Gwacheon, Korea

'Flows of 70s Contemporary Art', Walker Hill Museum, Seoul, Korea

'Korean Modernism 1970–79', Coex Hyundai Gallery, Seoul, Korea

'The 13th École de Seoul', Kwanhoon Gallery, Seoul, Korea

'Seoul Art Competition', Seoul Museum of Art, Seoul, Korea

# 1987

'The 31st Toyama International Art Exhibition', Museum of Modern Art, Toyama, Japan '4 Korean Contemporary Artists', Laboratory Gallery, Sapporo, Japan 'The 12th École de Seoul', Kwanhoon Gallery, Seoul, Korea 'Contemporary Art Festival', National Museum of Contemporary Art, Seoul, Korea 'Seoul Art Competition', Seoul Museum of Art, Seoul, Korea

#### 1986

'Korean Arts Yesterday and Today', National Museum of Modern and Contemporary Art, Gwacheon, Korea 'Asia Contemporary Arts', National Museum of Modern and Contemporary Art, Gwacheon, Korea 'The 11th École de Seoul', Kwanhoon Gallery, Seoul, Korea 'Seoul Art Competition', Seoul Museum of Art, Seoul, Korea

'Human Documents '84/'85-8', Tokyo Gallery, Tokyo, Japan
'70 years of Korean Western Painting,' Hoam Gallery, Seoul, Korea
'Modern Art from the Past 40 Years', National Museum of Contemporary Art, Seoul, Korea
'The 10th École de Seoul', Kwanhoon Gallery, Seoul, Korea
'Contemporary Art Festival', National Museum of Contemporary Art, Seoul, Korea

# 1984

'Works on Paper '84', Kwanhoon Gallery, Seoul, Korea

'Korea Contemporary Art Exhibition: The Late 1970s: A Situation', Korean Culture and Arts Foundation Art Center, Seoul, Korea

'Korean Contemporary Art '84', Taipei Fine Art Museum, Taipei, Taiwan

'Korean Arts of the 1960s: Art Informel', Walker Hill Museum, Seoul, Korea

'Korean Contemporary Art in the 60s: Works from the Paris Biennale', Duson Gallery, Seoul, Korea

'The 9th École de Seoul', Kwanhoon Gallery, Seoul, Korea

# 1983

'Korean Contemporary Art Exhibition of the 1970s', Tokyo Metropolitan Museum of Art, Tokyo; Traveled to Tochigi Municipal Museum of Art, Tochigi, Japan; National Museum of Contemporary Art, Osaka, Japan; Hokkaido Museum of Modern Art, Sapporo, JP; Fukuoka City Museum, Fukuoka, Japan

'Exchange Exhibition of Print and Drawing between Seoul and San Francisco', USIS, Seoul; World Print Council, San Francisco, US; and Korean Cultural Service, Los Angeles, US

'Korea: New Paper Works', Spring Gallery, Taipei, Taiwan

'Seoul Contemporary Art Festival', National Museum of Contemporary Art, Seoul, Korea

# 1982

'The Art of Contemporary Paper: Korea & Japan', Deoksugung Art Museum, Seoul, Korea; Traveled to Kyoto Municipal Museum, Kyoto, Japan; Museum of Modern Art, Saitama, JP; Kumamoto Folk Museum, Kumamoto, JP; National Museum of Contemporary Art, Seoul

'Seoul Contemporary Art Festival', National Museum of Contemporary Art, Seoul, Korea

'The Phases of Korean Contemporary Art', Myungdong Gallery, Seoul & Tokyo Metropolitan Art Museum, Museum of Modern Art, Tokyo, Japan

'Korean Contemporary Art Exhibition: The Latter Half of the '70s—An Aspect,' Tokyo Metropolitan Art Museum and National Museum of Modern Art, Tokyo; traveled to National Museum of International Art, Osaka, JP; Museum of Modern Art Hokkaido, Sapporo, JP; Fukuoka Art Museum, Fukuoka, Japan

'The 7th École de Seoul', Kwanhoon Gallery, Seoul, Korea

# 1981

'Korean Art '81', Deoksu Palace Art Museum, Seoul, Korea

'Drawing '81', Deoksu Palace Art Museum, Seoul, Korea

'Works on Paper: Korean Contemporary Drawings', Dongsanbang Gallery, Seoul, Korea; traveled to LA Artcore, Los Angeles, US

'Drawings by Korean Artists', Brooklyn Museum, New York, US

'The 30th Korea National Art Exhibition', National Museum of Contemporary Art, Seoul, Korea

'The 6th École de Seoul', Kwanhoon Gallery, Seoul, Korea

'Seoul Contemporary Art Festival,' National Museum of Contemporary Art, Seoul, Korea

'Contemporary Asian Arts', Fukuoka Museum of Art, Fukuoka, Japan
'37 Artists of 1980's', Kwanhoon Gallery, Seoul, Korea
'Korean Prints and Drawings', National Museum of Contemporary Art, Seoul, Korea
'The 29th Korea National Art Exhibition', National Museum of Contemporary Art, Seoul, Korea
'Grand Prize Exhibition of Korean Art', National Museum of Contemporary Art, Seoul, Korea
'Seoul Contemporary Art Festival', National Museum of Contemporary Art, Seoul, Korea

#### 1979

'Korean Contemporary Arts: Today's Methods', Korean Culture and Arts Foundation Art Center, Seoul, Korea
'Attitudes of 6 Korean Contemporary Artists', Gallery Lee, Daegu, Korea
'The 5th École de Seoul Exhibition', National Museum of Contemporary Art, Seoul, Korea
'Independant', National Museum of Contemporary Art, Seoul, Korea
'Seoul Contemporary Art Festival', National Museum of Contemporary Art, Seoul, Korea
'Contemporary Art Festival', Daejeon, Busan, Gwangju, Gangwon, and Jeonbuk, Korea

#### 1978

'The 2nd Paris International Contemporary Art Exhibition', Galeries Nationales du Grand Palais, Paris, France
'Works on Paper', Gallery Gyunji, Seoul, Korea
'Trends in Contemporary Korean Art of the Last 20 Years', National Museum of Contemporary Art, Seoul, Korea
'Grand Prize Exhibition of Korean Art', National Museum of Contemporary Art, Seoul, Korea
'The 4th École de Seoul Exhibition', National Museum of Contemporary Art, Seoul, Korea
'Independant', National Museum of Contemporary Art, Seoul, Korea
'Contemporary Art Festival', Daejeon, Busan, Gwangju, Gangwon, and Jeonbuk, Korea

#### 1977

'13th Bienal de São Paulo', São Paulo, Brazil

'Korean Contemporary Art,' National Museum of History, Taipei, Taiwan

'Korean Contemporary Painters', National Museum of Contemporary Art, Seoul, Korea

'The 3rd École de Seoul Exhibition', National Museum of Contemporary Art, Seoul, Korea

'56 Korean Painters', Korea Gallery, Seoul, Korea

'Independant', National Museum of Contemporary Art, Seoul, Korea

'Contemporary Art Festival', Daejeon, Busan, Gwangju, Gangwon, and Jeonbuk, Korea

#### 1976

'Seoul Contemporary Art Festival', National Museum of Contemporary Art, Seoul, Korea 'The 2nd École de Seoul Exhibition', National Museum of Contemporary Art, Seoul, Korea 'Contemporary Art Festival', Daejeon, Busan, Gwangju, Gangwon, and Jeonbuk, Korea

#### 1975

The 3rd India Triennale, New Delhi, India 'Figure Drawings and Abstract Artists', Arum Gallery, Seoul, Korea 'The 4th Avant Garde Exhibition', National Museum of Contemporary Art, Seoul, Korea

#### 1974

'The 6th Cagnes International Painting Exhibition', Cagnes-sure-Mer, France The 1st Seoul Biennale, National Museum of Modern Art, Seoul, Korea 'The 23rd Korean National Art Exhibition', National Museum of Contemporary Art, Seoul, Korea

'Korean Contemporary Art 1957–1972: Formative and Informative', Myungdong Gallery, Seoul, Korea'13 Contemporary Artists', Signum Gallery, Seoul, Korea'Exhibition of 100 Modern Korean Painters', Deoksugung Art Museum, Seoul, Korea

# 1972

'The 3rd Avant Garde Exhibition', National Museum of Contemporary Art, Seoul, Korea

# 1971

'Today's Korean Painting', Myungdong Gallery, Seoul, Korea
7th Biennale de Paris, Paris, France
'The Grand Prize Exhibition of Korean Art', National Museum of Contemporary Art, Seoul, Korea
'ISPAA', Shinsegae Gallery, Seoul, Korea
'The 2nd Avant Garde Exhibition: Reality & Realization', National Museum of Contemporary Art, Seoul, Korea

# 1970

'The 7th Tokyo Print Biennale', National Museum of Modern Art, Tokyo, Japan 'The 1st Avant Garde Exhibition', Korean Information Center Gallery, Seoul, Korea '6 Korean Contemporary Artists', Tokiwa Gallery, Tokyo, Japan 'Grand Prize Exhibition of Korean Art', National Museum of Contemporary Art, Seoul, Korea

# 1969

'11 Young Artists from Korea', Solidaridad Gallery, Manila, Philippine 'The Contemporary Art Exhibition', National Museum of Contemporary Art, Seoul, Korea 'Korean Contemporary Painting Exhibition', traveled to venues in Japan, India, Pakistan, and Nepal

# 1968

'Contemporary Korean Painting Exhibition', Tokyo Metropolitan Art Museum, Tokyo, Japan 'The Contemporary Art Exhibition', National Museum of Contemporary Art, Seoul, Korea

# 1967

The 9th Bienal de São Paulo, São Paulo, Brazil 'ISPAA,' Shinsegae Gallery, Seoul, Korea 'The Contemporary Art Exhibition', National Museum of Contemporary Art, Seoul, Korea

#### 1966

'The 10th Contemporary Art Exhibition', Gyeongbokgung Art Museum, Seoul, Korea 'The Contemporary Art Exhibition', National Museum of Contemporary Art, Seoul, Korea

# 1965

4th Paris Biennale, Paris, France 'The 4th Cultural Freedom Invitational Exhibition', Yechong Gallery, Seoul, Korea T'he Contemporary Art Exhibition', National Museum of Contemporary Art, Seoul, Korea

# 1963

'The 2nd Exhibition of Sinsanghoe Association Competition', Gyeongbokgung Art Museum, Seoul, Korea 'The Contemporary Art Exhibition', National Museum of Contemporary Art, Seoul, Korea 19612nd Paris Youth Biennale, Paris, France'The Contemporary Art Exhibition', National Museum of Contemporary Art, Seoul, Korea

1960

'The Contemporary Art Exhibition', National Museum of Contemporary Art, Seoul, Korea

#### Awards and Grants

2020 Winner of the Lee Dong Hoon Art Prize Daejeon Museum of Art, Daejeon, Korea

2010 Korean Artist Award, Korea Artist Association, Korea

2009 The National Honor of Merit in Culture (Silver Award), Korea

2007 French Cultural Merit, France

2000 Medal Okjo Geunjeong, Korea

1999 Seoul Culture Awards, Seoul, Korea

1995 9th Art & Culture Awards

1987 Korean Art & Culture Grand Awards, Government of Republic of Korea

1985 Artistic Awards, 11th Joongang Art Awards, Joongang Ilbo, Seoul, Korea

1980 Grand Prize, 7th Korean Arts Awards, Hankook Ilbo, Seoul, Korea

1975 Grand Prize, Space Group Art Awards, Space Group, Seoul, Korea

1962 First Prize, Shinsang Association Competition, Shinsang Association, Seoul, Korea

#### **Professional Affiliations**

2006 Co-president, Korean Museum Association

2001–2006 Director, Seoul Museum of Art

2000 Honorary PhD, Hongik University

1995–1996 Honorary Commissioner, Korean Art Award

1995 Commissioner & Adviser, 1st Gwangju Biennale

1992 Commissioner, 24th Cagnes International Painting Festival

1990–1994 Dean, Fine Arts College, Hongik University

1988 Commissioner, 43rd Venice Biennale

1987–1988 Honorary Member, International Art Exhibition for the 24th Seoul Olympiad

1986–1989 Chairman, Korean Arts Association Vice-Chairman, Federation Artistic and Culture of Organization

1984 Advisor, Korean Arts & Culture Center

1980 Commissioner, 12th Cagnes International Painting Festival

1969–1974 Chairman, Korean Avant-Garde Association

# Museum and Public Collections

Centre Pompidou, Paris, France Art and Culture Foundation of Ilshin, Seoul, Korea Art Institute of Chicago, Chicago, US Ewha Womans University Museum, Seoul, Korea Fukuoka Museum, Fukuoka, Japan Solomon R. Guggenheim Museum, New York, US Gyeongi Museum of Modern Art, Ansan, Korea Gwangju Museum of Art, Gwangju, Korea Hiroshima City Museum of Contemporary Art, Hiroshima, Japan Hongik University Contemporary Art Museum, Seoul, Korea M+, Hong Kong Mie Prefectural Art Museum, Mie, Japan Miyagi Art Museum, Miyagi, Japan Museum of Contemporary Art, Hiroshima, Japan The Museum of Modern Art, New York, US Museum of Modern Art, Toyama, Japan National Museum of Contemporary Art, Gwacheon, Korea Posco Art Gallery, Seoul, Korea Leeum, Samsung Museum of Art, Seoul, Korea Seoul Museum of Art, Korea Seoul Olympic Museum of Art, Seoul, Korea Shimonoseki City Art Museum, Shimonoseki, Japan South Ho-am Art Museum, Yongin, Korea Tokyo Metropolitan Art Museum, Tokyo, Japan